

## Syllabus

### Course description

<b>Course title</b>	Advanced Applications of Building Physics
<b>Course code</b>	45506
<b>Scientific sector</b>	ING-IND/11 "Building Physics and Building Energy Systems"
<b>Degree</b>	Master Energy Engineering
<b>Semester</b>	2
<b>Year</b>	1
<b>Academic year</b>	2021/2022
<b>Credits</b>	9
<b>Modular</b>	no

<b>Total lecturing hours</b>	56
<b>Total lab and exercise hours</b>	30
<b>Attendance</b>	Not mandatory
<b>Recommended preliminary knowledge</b>	-
<b>Connections with other courses</b>	The course "Advanced Applications of Building Physics" introduces several building physics topics necessary for a more comprehensive and effective understanding of other courses related to building energy efficiency (i.e., "Building HVAC Systems" and "Special Issues of Building Physics").
<b>Course page</b>	

<b>Specific educational objectives</b>	<p>Learning objective of the course:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. mastering the most important concepts about heat and mass transfer through the building envelope and the corresponding equations</li> <li>2. mastering the most important concepts about environmental comfort and indoor air quality and their quantitative expressions</li> <li>3. applying these concepts to the calculation and simulation of components and buildings</li> <li>4. applying numerical and analytical approaches to the design of building envelope structures.</li> <li>4. understanding and using building simulation</li> </ol>
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<b>Lecturer</b>	Prof. Andrea Gasparella
<b>Scientific sector of the lecturer</b>	ING-IND/11
<b>Teaching language</b>	English
<b>Office hours</b>	On appointment
<b>Teaching assistant (<i>if any</i>)</b>	Riccardo Albertin, Federico Battini
<b>Office hours</b>	On appointment

<b>List of topics covered</b>	<p><u>Building Energy Balance:</u> Steady state and dynamic calculations of the heating and cooling peak load and energy needs of a building. Thermal losses through structure and fenestration, ventilation. Thermal gains, solar radiation, hourly and monthly averaged solar irradiation. Transient energy balance, detailed simulation methods, transfer functions. Heat transfer and dynamic transfer properties.</p> <p><u>Psychrometrics and moisture migration:</u> Introduction to psychrometrics, basic psychrometric processes, heat and mass transfer through building structures, interstitial and surface condensation, and appropriate design practices.</p> <p><u>Environmental comfort:</u> Energy balance of human body, sensible and latent heat exchanges with the environment, thermal comfort, relevant factors affecting comfort in winter and summer, evaluation indices, effective temperature. Indoor air quality and evaluation indexes. Measurement and instruments.</p> <p><u>European and international standards:</u> Contents and application of the European and international standards about the calculation of energy use for space heating and cooling and the energy performance of buildings.</p>
<b>Professional applications of the covered topics</b>	The topics presented in this course can be applied in all those professional activities involving the design and the re-design of the building system, such as those performed in building engineering offices and companies, as well as for the assessment of energy performance and indoor environmental quality of the built environment.
<b>Teaching format</b>	Lectures (blackboard and/or slides) and spreadsheet implementation.

<b>Learning outcomes</b>	<p><b>(1) Knowledge and understanding:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Building energy balance terms</li> <li>- Building envelope behavior (heat and mass transfer)</li> <li>- Occupants' thermal comfort</li> <li>- Indoor air quality</li> </ul> <p><b>(2) Applying Knowledge and understanding:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Solving the main energy balance calculation aspects and using simulation</li> <li>- Calculating heat and mass transfer in building components</li> <li>- Assessing thermal comfort</li> <li>- Sizing ventilation systems</li> </ul> <p><b>(3) Making judgments:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Comparing different building envelope</li> </ul>
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	<div>configuration and contrasting their performance</div> <div><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Optimizing the envelope design as for heat and mass transfer</li><li>- Assessing thermal comfort and making decisions about improvement strategies</li><li>- Assessing and improving indoor air quality</li></ul></div> <div><b>(4) Communication skills:</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Using the appropriate technical vocabulary related to the topic</li><li>- Preparing a report representing and summarizing complex results and providing appropriate interpretation</li></ul></div> <div><b>(5) Learning skills</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Decomposing a complex problem into sub-problems, finding the analytical expression and the numerical solution</li><li>- Comparing different methods and sources</li><li>- Consulting technical standards and keeping up to date with regulation</li></ul></div>														
<b>Assessment</b>	<div>Case study project (report discussion) and oral exam on the different topics of the course.</div> <div><b>Formative assessment</b></div> <table><tr><th>Form</th><th>Length /duration</th><th>ILOs assessed</th></tr><tr><td>Development of the case-study project</td><td>During the course</td><td>(2), (3), (5)</td></tr></table> <div><b>Summative assessment</b></div> <table><tr><th>Form</th><th>%</th><th>Length /duration</th><th>ILOs assessed</th></tr><tr><td>Oral examination, including discussion of the report</td><td>100</td><td>About 1 hour</td><td>All except (5).</td></tr></table>	Form	Length /duration	ILOs assessed	Development of the case-study project	During the course	(2), (3), (5)	Form	%	Length /duration	ILOs assessed	Oral examination, including discussion of the report	100	About 1 hour	All except (5).
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<b>Assessment language</b>	English														
<b>Evaluation criteria and criteria for awarding marks</b>	<div>Marks are attributed according to the following assessment aspects:</div> <div><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Synthesis ability to explain the fundamental aspects of the problem (0= nothing, 1= insufficient; 2=sufficient; 3 = full)</li><li>- Analysis ability to describe details and specific formulas/models (0= nothing, 1= insufficient; 2=sufficient; 3 = full)</li><li>- Application ability to implement the principles and formulas and to solve practical cases (0= nothing</li></ul></div>														

	<p>1= insufficient; 2=sufficient; 3 = full)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Reporting ability to represent and summarize the main results and to provide an appropriate interpretation</li> </ul>
<b>Required readings</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Teaching material, handouts, booklets from the reserve collection</li> </ul>
<b>Supplementary readings</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- H. Hens, 2012, Building Physics: Heat, Air and Moisture, Fundamentals and Engineering Methods with Examples and Exercises, Second Edition</li> <li>- Carl-Eric Hagendoft, 2001, Introduction to Building Physics, Professional Pub Service</li> <li>- ASHRAE, HANDBOOKS - Vol. 1-4 ed. ASHRAE 2009-2012.</li> <li>- (UNI) EN ISO 52016-1, 13791 and other relevant UNI EN ISO standards</li> </ul>