

## Syllabus

### Course description

<b>Course title</b>	Electrical Systems Engineering
<b>Course code</b>	45500
<b>Scientific sector</b>	ING-IND/33 "Electrical Power Systems"
<b>Degree</b>	Master Energy Engineering
<b>Semester</b>	1
<b>Year</b>	1
<b>Academic Year</b>	2021/2022
<b>Credits</b>	6
<b>Modular</b>	No

<b>Total lecturing hours</b>	58
<b>Total lab and exercise hours</b>	2 (exercise)
<b>Attendance</b>	Not mandatory
<b>Recommended preliminary knowledge</b>	Mathematical analysis, Physics 2, Electrotechnics
<b>Connections with other courses</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hydropower and wind power Systems (45532) on hydro and wind power generation and their role in modern low-carbon power systems</li> <li>• Electrochemical energy storage and conversion (45534) on the role of energy storage in power residential and bulk power systems</li> <li>• Dispacciamento dell'energia (45525) the continuation of the topics presented in the Electrical Systems Engineering</li> </ul>
<b>Course page</b>	

<b>Specific educational objectives</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Obtain working knowledge in electrical systems</li> <li>• Understand the current and future electricity scenarios</li> <li>• Learn how to make comparisons among different technologies and solutions based on multiple aspects</li> <li>• Master the main theoretical background in power systems design</li> </ul>
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<b>Lecturer</b>	Dott. Ing. Vincenzo Trovato
<b>Scientific sector of the lecturer</b>	ING-IND/33
<b>Teaching language</b>	English
<b>Office hours</b>	every Tuesday Morning 9:00-11 (no appointment needed). Other days/hours appointment by email
<b>Teaching assistant (if any )</b>	-
<b>Office hours</b>	-
<b>List of topics covered</b>	List of topics: 1. Definitions and generality

	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2. Sinusoidal quantities</li> <li>3. Three-phase systems</li> <li>4. Networks structure</li> <li>5. Sizing of continuous and alternating power lines</li> <li>6. Transformers</li> <li>7. Non-symmetrical electrical networks</li> <li>8. Fault analysis</li> <li>9. Electrical safety</li> </ol> <p>Initially the course refers to elements of general electrotechnics. Then the symbolic notation is introduced for the study of sinusoidal networks: complex operators; behaviour of the bipoles in sinusoidal and three-phase systems.</p> <p>The emphasis is put on electrical installations (structure of the Italian electricity system; structure of electrical networks; generation, transmission, distribution and final use of electricity). Furthermore, the criteria for the design of DC power lines is examined (cantilevered power lines; sizing of lines with constant section or constant current density).</p> <p>The main constructive characteristics of single-phase and three-phase transformers are also examined (magnetic cores and electric coils; real transformer; losses due to the Joule effect and iron losses due to hysteresis and eddy currents).</p> <p>The theory of symmetrical components for the understanding and analysis of non-symmetrical three-phase electrical faults is addressed.</p> <p>Finally, the effects of electricity on the human body are examined; the components of a grounding system and protection against indirect electrical contacts.</p>
<p><b>Professional applications of the covered topics</b></p>	<p>An Energy Engineer with solid knowledge in power system could join companies such as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Enel, Terna, Eni, Edison etc. to carry out techno-economic analysis of power systems focusing on different sectors of the electricity systems.</li> <li>• Arera, ACER, Enel etc. to carry out activities in the context of energy policy</li> <li>• RSE, EURAC etc. to carry out techno-scientific research activities in the wide context of smart grids</li> <li>• Several consultancy firms which are being expanding their energy practices</li> <li>• Power system professional design offices to design the specifications of MV/LV power systems for domestic and industrial applications</li> <li>• Any university to continue education path with a PhD focused on smart grids etc.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Teaching format</b></p>	<p>Class lectures</p>
<p><b>Learning outcomes (ILOs)</b></p>	<p>The learning outcomes need to refer to the Dublin Descriptors:</p>

	<p><u>Knowledge and understanding</u></p> <p>1. Knowledge of the basics related to the transmission and distribution of electricity and the main criteria to design electric lines, basics on transformers, line faults and electric safety.</p> <p><u>Applying knowledge and understanding</u></p> <p>2. Students will be able to approach the design of direct current and alternating current lines, with a basic understanding on how to select the proper circuit protection. Recognize the different voltage level associated with electricity transmission and evaluate the main issues related to the distribution of electricity. A basic knowledge of CEI regulations is also provided.</p> <p><u>Making judgements</u></p> <p>3. Students will be able to interpret design choices on existing systems, and to identify and investigate critical aspects related with them.</p> <p><u>Communication skills</u></p> <p>4. Students will learn the main technical terms related to the topic.</p> <p><u>Ability to learn</u></p> <p>5. The variety of topics of the course allow the students to have basic knowledge of many subjects, giving them the opportunity to easily deepen specific topics.</p>
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<b>Assessment</b>	<b>Formative assessment</b>											
	<table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 25%;">Form</th> <th style="width: 25%;">Length /duration</th> <th style="width: 25%;">ILOs assessed</th> <th style="width: 25%;"></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">-</td> <td style="text-align: center;">-</td> <td style="text-align: center;">-</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				Form	Length /duration	ILOs assessed		-	-	-	
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-	-	-										
<p><b>Summative assessment</b></p> <p>Oral examination with two or three general questions</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 25%;">Form</th> <th style="width: 10%;">%</th> <th style="width: 25%;">Length /duration</th> <th style="width: 40%;">ILOs assessed</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Oral examination, two or three questions</td> <td style="text-align: center;">100</td> <td style="text-align: center;">About ½ hour</td> <td style="text-align: center;">all</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				Form	%	Length /duration	ILOs assessed	Oral examination, two or three questions	100	About ½ hour	all	
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Oral examination, two or three questions	100	About ½ hour	all									
<b>Assessment language</b>	English											
<b>Evaluation criteria and criteria for awarding marks</b>	A single final mark will be calculated averaging the marks of two/three questions. All marks must be at least 18. Evaluation based on knowledge of the subject and ability											

	to do connections between the various course topics
<b>Required readings</b>	Lessons and slides of the course
<b>Supplementary readings</b>	<p><b>Italian books</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• R. Benato, L. Fellin – Impianti Elettrici – Wolters Kluwer (2014)</li> <li>• N. Falettim P. Chizzolini – Trasmissione e Distribuzione dell’Energia Elettrica Vol. I e II – Patron Editore (2004)</li> <li>• G. Conte – Manuale di Impianti Elettrici – biblioteca tecnica Hoepli (2014)</li> <li>• M. Fauri – Fondamenti di Elettrotecnica – Esculapio (2020)</li> <li>• V. Cataliotti – Impianti Elettrici – Dario Flaccovio Editore (2004)</li> <li>• V. Carrescia – Fondamenti di Sicurezza Elettrica – TNE (2008)</li> </ul> <p><b>English books</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• R. Dorf, J. Svoboda – Introduction to electric circuits – Wiley (2018)</li> <li>• W. Grainger, J. Stevenson – Power System Analysis – McGraw-Hill (1994)</li> <li>• J. Glover, T. Overbye, M. Sarma – Power System Analysis and Design – Cengage Learning (2016)</li> </ul>